

Code No: C8707 JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD M.Tech I Semester Examinations March/April-2011 BRIDGE ENGINEERING (HIGH WAY ENGINEERING)

Time: 3hours

Max.Marks:60

Answer any five questions All questions carry equal marks

- Using effective width method, design a solid slab bridge to cavy I RC class A loading, if the clear width of roadway=7m clear span = 4.5m, average thickness wearing coat = 80mm. use M 20 grade of concrete and Fc 415 grade tor steel. Fix up the depth of slab and reinforcement assuming other data. */Sketch the details.
- 2. In a girder bridge, there are 3 girders of span 16m. The thickness of deck slab is 200mm, $c_{/c}$ of girders =2.6, cantilever projection or either side = 1.3 m clear Width of roadway = 7m, over all width =8m; Using Courbon's theory. Calculate the reaction factor for I RC class A loading and hence the live load B.M and shear at mid – span. Assume any other data suitably. [12]
- a)List the various caused for the loss of prestress due to friction.
 b) With the help of neat sketches illustrate the Freyssinet system of prestressing.
- 4. Explain the analysis of continuous bridges with variable moment of inertia (girder with parabolic soft it.). What is the advantage of having variable M.I.?
- 5. Carry out the preliminary design of a 2- lane pre-stressed concrete bridge for the following data. Clear width of roadway = 7 m $c_{/c}$ of bearings = 36 m Concrete mix: M 35 grade for girder M 20 for deck slab No of girders = 2 (4m $c_{/c}$) thickness of deck slab: 250 mm (reducing to 150mm in cantilever portion) stiffness are provided at 6m $c_{/c}$. Live load IRC class AA (tracked) [12]

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[12]

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- 6. Design a suitable pier for a 16m girder bridge having clear width of roadway = 7m.Live load: IRC class AA (tracked) Mt. of pier = 8m; mean velocity of Current = 3m/sec; H.F.L = 7m.
 Dead load of super structure per span = 1500 KN
 Weight of bearings, plates = 100KN.
 Reaction due to live load =770 KN max. Longitudinal force due to live load = 140 KN. Unbalanced friction force at pier top = 240 Kn. Design wrid load = 110 KN.
 Force due to water pressure = 114KN. [12]
- 7. Illustrate the analysis of bridge decks by Harmonic analysis and folded plate theory. [12]

8. Write short notes on any Three:a) Magnel method of End block design
b) Temperature effects in bridges.
c) Two – stage prestressing
d) Seismic loads.

[12]